

PROCESS FOR ENHANCING THE EXISTING AMBIENCE, IMAGING, DEPTH, CLARITY AND SPACIOUSNESS OF SOUND RECORDINGS

Abstract: Taking maximum advantage of the Madsen effect and means of extending the fusion zone; incoming mono or stereo audio is processed by the following equations, where the delay for any repetition is within the fusion zone for attenuations K.

Stereo result (1, 2):

- 1) Ch. A = source ch. A, add (ch. B source delayed by Haas delay D₁, attenuated by attn. K₁), subtract (ch. A source delayed by D₂, attn. by K₂), subtract (ch. B source delayed by D₃, attn. by K₃), add (ch. A source delayed by D₄, attn. by K₄)....
- 2) Ch. B = source channel B, subtract (ch. A source delayed by Haas delay D₅, attn. by K₅), subtract (ch. B source delayed by D₆, attn. by K₆), add (ch. A source delayed by D₇, attn. by K₇), add (ch. B source delayed by D₈, attn. by K₈)....

Extracting front channel ambience to the surrounds (3, 4):

- 3) Surround Ch. A = invert (ch. B source delayed by Haas delay D₉, attn. by K₉), add (ch. A source delayed by D₁₀, attn. by K₁₀), add (ch. B source delayed by D₁₁, attn. by K₁₁)....
- 4) Surround Ch. B = (ch. A source delayed by Haas delay D₁₂, attn. by K₁₂), add (ch. B source delayed by D₁₃, attn. by K₁₃), subtract (ch. A source delayed by D₁₄, attn. by K₁₄)....

Alternatively: Some or all of the subtracted (inverted) terms may be added. Some terms after the first summation may be eliminated. For equations 3, 4, an A minus B matrix may be used instead of the direct channel sources.